# Planning & Scheduling Professional (PSP) Certification Review Course

**Presented by:** 

[Section Name]
[Instructor Name, PSP]
[Event Dates]

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# **II. Planning Outline**

- Planning versus scheduling
  - Benefits of planning & scheduling
- Input/data for planning
  - Stakeholder management
  - Phased approach to execution
- Output/deliverables
  - Scheduling Specifications
  - Work breakdown structures (WBS)
- Advanced Planning Topics



# Why do Projects Fail?

- Project plans and schedules fail for wide variety of reasons
  - Root cause can often be found to have been at beginning of planning process
- Typical reasons for failure include:
  - Egos, personalities, and poor mix of people skills
  - Corporate goals not understood
  - Poor cost estimates
  - Insufficient data and analysis during plan development



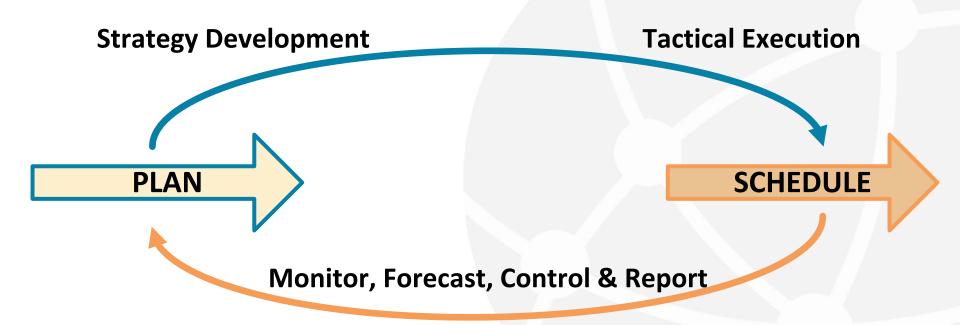
## Why do Projects Fail?

- Typical reasons for failure (cont'd):
  - Planning checklists and systematic procedures not followed
  - Milestone dates not understood, communicated or followed
  - People and resources constantly changing
  - Specifications and scope of work not understood/used
  - Staffing requirements not understood or ignored
  - Poor communication between client and contractor



#### Why Planning AND Scheduling?

# Planning is NOT Scheduling Scheduling is NOT Planning





#### Earned Value Management Considerations

- Earned Value (EV)
  - Value of work physically completed
- Earned value management (EVM)
  - Integrated project/program management approach using "earned value" as yardstick to measure both cost & schedule performance
- Earned value management system (EVMS)
  - Formal requirement for large developmental projects/ programs within federal government



## **EVM Considerations (cont'd)**

#### Horizontal Traceability

- Logically tied & progress driven effort drives remaining duration
- Modeled in correct order of execution
- WBS/Control Accounts provide logical sequence & resource work flow
- Reverse planning review to remove redundant/nonessential logic in predecessors
- Identifiable logic path(s) that results in deliverable/end item
- Critical/driving path(s) checked in forward & reverse "walk"



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Questions?